

Decimals

Ex A. Addition and Subtraction

Note: When adding or subtracting decimals, you need to:

1. Line up the decimal point
2. Add zeros if needed.

$$568 + 2.69$$

Add a decimal point to the whole number. Then add the same number of zeros as the original decimal number has:

$$\begin{array}{r} 568.\underline{00} \\ + \quad 2.\underline{69} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Once you line up the decimals, just add straight down:

$$\begin{array}{r} 568.\overset{1}{0}0 \\ + \quad 2.\downarrow 69 \\ \hline 570.\downarrow 69 \end{array}$$

Rewrite each problem vertically and solve.

$1.42 + 2.157 =$

$3.918 + 9.2 =$

$31.908 + 0.054 =$

$72 + 8.039 =$

$23.102 + 231.2 =$

$87.64 + 0.36 =$

$0.73 - 0.02 =$

$0.6 - 0.04 =$

$4.3 - 0.01 =$

Ex B. Converting Decimals to Fractions

Watch this youtube video to help you understand how to convert fractions to decimals and decimals to fractions - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=19k7aNGnGd8>

Change these fractions to decimals.

(To change a fraction to a decimal the denominator should be 10 or 100)

$\frac{1}{2} =$	$\frac{13}{20} =$	$\frac{3}{5} =$	$\frac{19}{25} =$
$\frac{1}{4} =$	$\frac{9}{25} =$	$\frac{17}{50} =$	$\frac{6}{20} =$
$8\frac{3}{25} =$	$\frac{3}{4} =$	$7\frac{1}{20} =$	$\frac{4}{5} =$
$\frac{17}{20} =$	$\frac{1}{10} =$	$\frac{9}{10} =$	$\frac{9}{100} =$

Change these decimals to fractions. (Reduce your answers to their lowest terms)

0.54 =	0.17 =	0.02 =	9.5 =
3.2 =	0.35 =	0.42 =	0.75 =
0.37 =	0.9 =	0.66 =	1.4 =
8.9 =	0.72 =	0.2 =	0.99 =

Ex C. Ordering Decimals

Let's look at this example.

Order these decimals from least to greatest: **3.87**, **3.0875**, **3.87502**, **3.807**

1. Start by writing one decimal beneath the other in their original order.

3.87
3.08750
3.87502
3.80700

2. You can fill in the blank spaces with zeros so that it will be easier to compare and order these decimals.

3.87000
3.08750
3.87502
3.80700

3. From least to greatest, we get: 3.08750, 3.80700, 3.87000, 3.87502

Write the numbers from smallest to largest.

1. 9.34 _____
83.9 _____
21.4 _____
0.96 _____

2. 8.11 _____
34.1 _____
1.29 _____
3.16 _____

3. 5.94 _____
8.65 _____
7.7 _____
6.23 _____

4. 9.58 _____
29.6 _____
6.70 _____
94.1 _____

5. 58.1 _____
2.74 _____
35.4 _____
0.65 _____

6. 7.30 _____
0.28 _____
0.01 _____
3.63 _____

Answer Sheets - Decimals

Ex A. Addition and Subtraction

Note: When adding or subtracting decimals, you need to:

3. Line up the decimal point
4. Add zeros if needed.

$$568 + 2.69$$

Add a decimal point to the whole number. Then add the same number of zeros as the original decimal number has:

$$\begin{array}{r} 568.\underline{00} \\ + \quad 2.\underline{69} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Once you line up the decimals, just add straight down:

$$\begin{array}{r} 568.\overset{1}{00} \\ + \quad 2.\underset{\downarrow}{69} \\ \hline 570.\underset{\downarrow}{69} \end{array}$$

Rewrite each problem vertically and solve.

$1.42 + 2.157 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 1.420 + \\ \underline{2.157} \\ 3.577 \end{array}$	$3.918 + 9.2 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 3.918 + \\ \underline{9.200} \\ 13.118 \end{array}$	$31.908 + 0.054 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 31.908 + \\ \underline{00.054} \\ 31.962 \end{array}$
$72 + 8.039 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 72.000 + \\ \underline{08.039} \\ 80.039 \end{array}$	$23.102 + 231.2 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 023.102 + \\ \underline{231.200} \\ 254.302 \end{array}$	$87.64 + 0.36 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 87.64 + \\ \underline{00.36} \\ 88.00 \end{array}$
$0.73 - 0.02 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 0.73 - \\ \underline{0.02} \\ 0.71 \end{array}$	$0.6 - 0.04 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 0.60 - \\ \underline{0.06} \\ 0.56 \end{array}$	$4.3 - 0.01 =$ $\begin{array}{r} 4.30 - \\ \underline{0.01} \\ 4.29 \end{array}$

Ex B. Converting Decimals to Fractions

Watch this youtube video to help you understand how to convert fractions to decimals and decimals to fractions - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=19k7aNGnGd8>

Change these fractions to decimals.

(To change a fraction to a decimal the denominator should be 10 or 100)

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10} = 0.5$	$\frac{13}{20} = \frac{65}{100} = 0.65$	$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10} = 0.6$	$\frac{19}{25} = \frac{76}{100} = 0.76$
$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100} = 0.25$	$\frac{9}{25} = \frac{36}{100} = 0.36$	$\frac{17}{50} = \frac{34}{100} = 0.34$	$\frac{6}{20} = \frac{30}{100} = 0.3$
$8\frac{3}{25} = 8\frac{12}{100} = 8.12$	$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{75}{100} = 0.75$	$7\frac{1}{20} = 7\frac{5}{100} = 7.05$	$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = 0.8$
$\frac{17}{20} = \frac{85}{100} = 0.85$	$\frac{1}{10} = 0.1$	$\frac{9}{10} = 0.9$	$\frac{9}{100} = 0.09$

Change these decimals to fractions. (Reduce your answers to their lowest terms)

$0.54 = \frac{54}{100} = \frac{27}{50}$	$0.17 = \frac{17}{100}$	$0.02 = \frac{2}{100} = \frac{1}{50}$	$9.5 = 9\frac{5}{10} = 9\frac{1}{2}$
$3.2 = 3\frac{2}{10} = 3\frac{1}{5}$	$0.35 = \frac{35}{100} = \frac{7}{20}$	$0.42 = \frac{42}{100} = \frac{21}{50}$	$0.75 = \frac{75}{100} = \frac{3}{4}$
$0.37 = \frac{37}{100}$	$0.9 = \frac{9}{10}$	$0.66 = \frac{66}{100} = \frac{33}{50}$	$1.4 = 1\frac{4}{10} = 1\frac{2}{5}$
$8.9 = 8\frac{9}{10}$	$0.72 = \frac{72}{100} = \frac{18}{25}$	$0.2 = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$	$0.99 = \frac{99}{100}$

Ex C. Ordering Decimals

Let's look at this example.

Order these decimals from least to greatest: **3.87**, **3.0875**, **3.87502**, **3.807**

4. Start by writing one decimal beneath the other in their original order.

3.87
3.08750
3.87502
3.80700

5. You can fill in the blank spaces with zeros so that it will be easier to compare and order these decimals.

3.87000
3.08750
3.87502
3.80700

6. From least to greatest, we get: 3.08750, 3.80700, 3.87000, 3.87502

Write the numbers from smallest to largest.

1. 9.34 0.96
 83.9 9.34
 21.4 21.4
 0.96 83.9

2. 8.11 1.29
 34.1 3.16
 1.29 8.11
 3.16 34.1

3. 5.94 5.94
 8.65 6.23
 7.7 7.7
 6.23 8.65

4. 9.58 6.70
 29.6 9.58
 6.70 29.6
 94.1 94.1

5. 58.1 0.65
 2.74 2.74
 35.4 35.4
 0.65 58.1

6. 7.30 0.01
 0.28 0.28
 0.01 3.63
 3.63 7.30